

1章(正の数, 負の数) 3節(乗法, 除法)

5 . 除法

年 組 番

名前

1. 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (+15) \div (-3) \\ &= - (15 \div 3) \\ &= -5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (+49) \div (+7) \\ &= + (49 \div 7) \\ &= +7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (-24) \div (-4) \\ &= + (24 \div 4) \\ &= +6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (-32) \div (+2) \\ &= - (32 \div 2) \\ &= -16 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 \div (-5) \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (+9) \div (-9) \\ &= - (9 \div 9) \\ &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (-84) \div (-4) \\ &= \frac{-84}{-4} \\ &= + \frac{84}{4} \\ &= +21 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (-42) \div (+14) \\ &= \frac{-42}{+14} \\ &= - \frac{42}{14} \\ &= -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (-5) \div (-15) \\ &= \frac{-5}{-15} \\ &= + \frac{5}{15} \\ &= + \frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (+8) \div (-32) \\ &= \frac{+8}{-32} \\ &= - \frac{8}{32} \\ &= - \frac{1}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (-2) \div (-7) \\ &= \frac{-2}{-7} \\ &= + \frac{2}{7} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (+16) \div (-18) \\ &= \frac{+16}{-18} \\ &= - \frac{16}{18} \\ &= - \frac{8}{9} \end{aligned}$$